

# Modern Python Programming using ChatGPT

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*10x your software development skills with Python*

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**Shivakumar Gopalakrishnan**



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## **Dedicated to**

*Ronald Tschalär - the original ChatGPT.*

*I miss you everyday dear friend.*

*Not a day goes by without me thinking about you.*

## About the Author

**Shivakumar Gopalakrishnan** has 25 years of experience in Software Development, DevOps, SRE, and Platform Engineering. He has worked in wide-ranging industries, from a healthcare enterprise to a consumer-facing web-scale company. He founded a startup, was a key architect within a Fortune 1000 company, and was a manager/engineer in a Fortune 100 company. He has also given multiple presentations at DevOps/SRE conferences.

He is currently a Principal Architect at BD.

## About the Reviewer

**Rabi Jay** has over 15 years of experience driving digital transformation with a unique blend of technical depth and business acumen. His background as a Java and SAP ABAP developer provides insights into the enterprise systems LLMs often need to integrate with. As a leader in Deloitte's Digital / Cloud Native practice, he has gained cross-industry experience applying AI solutions, positioning him to identify where LLMs offer the greatest potential for business impact.

He is passionate about making complex technology accessible, leading him to author books on SAP NetWeaver Portal Technology and "Enterprise AI in the Cloud," along with regular contributions to industry publications. His role as a technical reviewer for "Large Language Model Based Solutions", and "Modern Python Programming using ChatGPT" and as Vice President at HCL America, focused on digital transformation, demonstrate his active engagement in the LLM field. Additionally, he runs a LinkedIn newsletter ("Enterprise AI Transformation") and a free LinkedIn course ("Generative AI for Business Innovation").

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This book would not have been possible without the unconditional love and support of my parents, family, friends, and colleagues.

Special thanks to Ramesh Gopalakrishnan my ex LinkedIn colleague who reviewed the chapters and provided great input.

I first encountered Ramesh Iyer during my tenure at LinkedIn. He was introduced to me as one of the leading engineers in the fields of software infrastructure and cloud workflow orchestration. I was impressed to learn about his pro-bono machine learning workshop. More importantly Ramesh is generous with his time and knowledge in mentoring and helping out others with his vast knowledge and experience in coding and automation. This technical expertise and his talent for teaching that I witnessed during my tenure at LinkedIn, made me seek him out as the technical reviewer for this book. We had many engaging discussions about the foundational elements of cloud workflow orchestration and the potential of LLMs like ChatGPT to significantly speed up the development of these components. True to my impression, he is the quintessential engineer's engineer. I have always held Ramesh's insights in high regard and am grateful for the valuable feedback he provided, which I believe will be greatly appreciated by the readers of this book.

Also, thank you to Rabi Jay for being the technical reviewer.

I would also like to thank BD for allowing me to pursue my passion for making lucrative technology jobs accessible to everyone.

# Preface

In the rapidly evolving landscape of software development, staying ahead of the curve is crucial. As the world embraces automation and artificial intelligence, ChatGPT emerges as a groundbreaking tool poised to revolutionize not just coding, but the entire software development lifecycle (SDLC). Imagine having an intelligent assistant that not only understands your development needs but also helps you design, implement, test, deploy, and optimize your projects in real-time. This is not a distant future—it's here now, and it's transforming the way we approach software development.

Welcome to "Modern Python Programming using ChatGPT," your definitive guide to harnessing the power of artificial intelligence to reduce friction and waste across the entire SDLC. Whether you are a seasoned developer or just starting your coding journey, this book is designed to be your indispensable companion in navigating the complexities of modern programming with unparalleled efficiency and creativity.

Why should you buy this book?

- Bring back the joy of software development: Tired of being asked for status updates, timelines, JIRA / Confluence, roadmaps? Save the 70% of your time spent on waste and friction. Focus on work that brings you joy.
- Comprehensive coverage of the SDLC: This book takes you through every stage of the SDLC, from requirements gathering and design to implementation, testing, deployment, and maintenance. Each chapter provides in-depth insights and practical applications of ChatGPT to streamline and enhance each phase of the SDLC.
- Address real-world developer challenges: Based on my extensive experience working with both large enterprises and small startups, this book addresses the real-world impediments that developers face daily. Learn how to overcome common productivity blockers with practical, actionable solutions that leverage the power of ChatGPT.
- Expert insights: To bring you the most comprehensive and up-to-date information, I have interviewed dozens of top experts in the field. Their insights and experiences enrich this book, providing you with diverse perspectives and proven strategies for success.

- **Unlock unmatched productivity:** Discover how ChatGPT can automate repetitive tasks, generate high-quality code snippets, and provide instant debugging tips, freeing you up to focus on what truly matters—building innovative solutions.
- **Master cutting-edge techniques:** Stay ahead of the technology curve with comprehensive coverage of the latest trends and best practices in Python development. Learn how to integrate ChatGPT seamlessly into your workflow and watch your productivity soar.
- **Enhance code quality:** Leverage ChatGPT's advanced capabilities to ensure your code adheres to industry standards and best practices. From SOLID principles to automated testing, this book equips you with the tools to write clean, maintainable, and robust code.
- **Real-world applications:** Each chapter is packed with practical examples and hands-on exercises that demonstrate how ChatGPT can be applied to real-world scenarios. Gain the confidence to tackle complex projects and deliver high-quality software.
- **Future-proof your career:** Equip yourself with the skills needed to thrive in the future of software development. Learn how to stay current with emerging technologies, cultivate a growth mindset, and navigate the evolving landscape of AI and automation.
- **Comprehensive and accessible:** This book is crafted to be a comprehensive yet accessible resource. It covers everything from the basics of setting up ChatGPT to advanced techniques in deployment, performance optimization, and ethical considerations.

Join the revolution in Python programming and elevate your skills to new heights. "Modern Python Programming using ChatGPT" is not just a book; it is your gateway to the future of software development. Do not miss out on the opportunity to transform your development process and achieve unprecedented levels of productivity and innovation.

Turn the page and start a journey that will redefine your approach to software development. Your future self will thank you.

Get ready to revolutionize your software development journey. Grab your copy now and step into the future of Python programming with ChatGPT!

This book is divided into **14 chapters**. They cover the fundamentals of ChatGPT, its applications in Python development, best practices, and advanced techniques. The details are listed below:



**Chapter 1: ChatGPT and Its Capabilities** - This chapter introduces ChatGPT, explaining its foundational technology and how it can be utilized in various applications. It covers the basic capabilities of ChatGPT, including its ability to understand and generate human-like text, its strengths in conversation and content generation, and its potential uses in software development and other fields.

**Chapter 2: Benefits of Using ChatGPT in Python Development** - This chapter explores the advantages of incorporating ChatGPT into Python development. It highlights how ChatGPT can assist in automating tasks, generating code snippets, providing debugging tips, and improving overall productivity and efficiency for developers.

**Chapter 3: Setting up ChatGPT for Python Development** - This chapter guides readers through the process of setting up ChatGPT for use in Python development. It covers the necessary installations, configurations, and integrations required to effectively utilize ChatGPT within a Python development environment.

**Chapter 4: Requirements Gathering** - This chapter discusses the role of ChatGPT in the requirements gathering phase of software development. It explains how ChatGPT can help in understanding client needs, documenting requirements, and generating comprehensive requirement specifications.

**Chapter 5: Design and Architecture** - This chapter explains the design and architecture phase, showing how ChatGPT can assist in creating software design documents, architectural diagrams, and providing design recommendations based on best practices.

**Chapter 6: Implementing a Software Product** - This chapter covers the implementation phase, detailing how ChatGPT can aid in writing code, suggesting libraries and frameworks, and providing real-time coding assistance to streamline the development process.

**Chapter 7: Pull Review and Commit Messages** - This chapter explains how ChatGPT can enhance the code review process by generating detailed pull request descriptions and commit messages. It emphasizes the importance of clear communication and documentation in version control systems.

**Chapter 8: Using ChatGPT for Coding with SOLID Principles** - This chapter illustrates how ChatGPT can help developers adhere to SOLID principles in object-oriented programming. It provides examples of how ChatGPT can suggest code refactoring and design improvements to ensure maintainable and scalable code.

**Chapter 9: Software Testing with ChatGPT in Python** - This chapter focuses on the testing phase, demonstrating how ChatGPT can assist in writing test cases, generating test data, and automating the testing process to ensure code quality and reliability.

**Chapter 10: Deployment with ChatGPT** - This chapter discusses the deployment phase, showing how ChatGPT can help automate deployment scripts, configure environments, and manage the release process to ensure smooth and error-free software deployment.

**Chapter 11: Performance and Observability** - This chapter covers the aspects of performance optimization and observability. It explains how ChatGPT can assist in identifying performance bottlenecks, suggesting optimizations, and setting up monitoring tools to maintain software performance and reliability.

**Chapter 12: Revolutionary Impact of ChatGPT** - This chapter explores the transformative impact of ChatGPT on software development practices. It discusses how ChatGPT can revolutionize collaboration, communication, quality, security, and continuous learning among developers. It also highlights the ethical considerations and challenges posed by the integration of ChatGPT in development.

**Chapter 13: Limitations, Pitfalls and Dangers of ChatGPT** - This chapter addresses the limitations and potential risks associated with using ChatGPT. It discusses the importance of recognizing inaccuracies, ensuring responsible and ethical use, and protecting against potential harms such as data breaches and security vulnerabilities.

**Chapter 14: Preparing for the Future with ChatGPT** - This chapter focuses on future-proofing software development skills with ChatGPT. It provides guidance on keeping up with trends, developing a growth mindset, networking, showcasing achievements, and exploring new career opportunities. It emphasizes the importance of continuous learning and adaptation in the evolving field of software development.

# Code Bundle and Coloured Images

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The code bundle for the book is also hosted on GitHub at

**<https://github.com/bpbpublications/Modern-Python-Programming-using-ChatGPT>**.

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# CHAPTER 1

# ChatGPT and Its Capabilities

## Introduction

In this chapter, you will learn about ChatGPT, an AI chatbot that can interact in a conversational way, and its capabilities in Python development. You will discover ChatGPT, how it works, and what it can do for Python developers in the entire **Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC)**. You will also see some examples of ChatGPT conversations and outputs in each stage of the SDLC and learn how to evaluate and use them in your projects. This chapter will help you understand the basics and benefits of using ChatGPT in Python development. This chapter prepares you for the next chapters, where we will deep dive into each phase of SDLC and apply ChatGPT.

## Structure

- Frequently asked questions about ChatGPT
- Introduction to the book
- What is ChatGPT
- Advanced: How does ChatGPT work
- What can ChatGPT do for Python developers in the entire SDLC?
- Examples of ChatGPT prompts and outputs useful in the entire SDLC
- Guide to prompt engineering

## Objectives

After completing this chapter, you will have gained an understanding of ChatGPT and how it can be utilized for Python development across the SDLC. This includes learning what ChatGPT is, how it functions, and its strengths and limitations. You will be able to interact with ChatGPT through simple prompts and questions to generate useful outputs. Most importantly, you will learn best practices for leveraging ChatGPT at each phase of the Python SDLC - from establishing **Objective Key Results (OKRs)**, requirements gathering to coding, testing, and maintenance. Evaluating and thoughtfully applying ChatGPT's outputs will enable you to enhance productivity and accelerate development workflows. With a comprehensive overview of ChatGPT's Python development capabilities, you will be equipped to determine where it can best support your projects.

## Frequently asked questions about ChatGPT

Before we dive into the details of ChatGPT and its capabilities in Python development, let us address some of the common questions and concerns you might have about ChatGPT.

### Will it get me fired

No, ChatGPT will not get you fired. ChatGPT is not a replacement for human developers but a tool that can help you improve your development skills and productivity. ChatGPT is not perfect, and it cannot do everything that a human developer can do. It can only generate texts based on the input and context you provide, and it does not understand the logic, functionality, or quality of the code it generates. You still need to use your judgment, creativity, and expertise to evaluate, modify, and use ChatGPT's outputs. ChatGPT is not a threat to your job but a friend who can assist you with your tasks.

### What is the best description of ChatGPT

ChatGPT is an overeager all-knowing intern that aims to please. With genuinely good intentions it desperately tries to answer your question even if it must make things up. Without good human expert guidance, the answers cannot be used directly in real world applications.

### How reliable is ChatGPT

ChatGPT is a powerful and advanced AI chatbot that is not infallible. ChatGPT can sometimes generate inaccurate, irrelevant, inconsistent, or nonsensical texts. ChatGPT can also make grammar, spelling, punctuation, or formatting mistakes. ChatGPT does not have any knowledge of the real world, and it cannot verify or validate the information that it generates. Therefore, you should always check and verify ChatGPT's outputs before using them in your projects. You should also use other sources of information and documentation to supplement and complement ChatGPT's outputs.

## How secure is ChatGPT

ChatGPT is a secure and trustworthy AI chatbot, but it is not immune to malicious attacks or misuse. ChatGPT uses encryption and authentication to protect your data and privacy. ChatGPT does not store or share any of your inputs or outputs with anyone else. However, ChatGPT can also be hacked or manipulated by hackers or malicious users who can access your OpenAI account or your Python environment. Therefore, you should always use strong passwords and security measures to protect your OpenAI account and your Python environment. You should also avoid using ChatGPT for sensitive or confidential information or projects. You should obtain permission from your company before using ChatGPT for writing your company software.

## How ethical is ChatGPT

ChatGPT is an ethical and responsible AI chatbot, but it is not aware of the moral or social implications of its outputs. ChatGPT does not have any intention or agenda to harm or offend anyone or anything. ChatGPT only generates texts based on the input and context that you provide, and it does not have any control over how you use or interpret its outputs. However, ChatGPT can also generate texts that are inappropriate, offensive, harmful, or illegal in some situations or contexts. Therefore, you should always use ChatGPT with caution and respect for others and yourself. You should also follow the ethical principles and guidelines of Python development and AI usage.

## How inclusive is ChatGPT

ChatGPT is an inclusive and respectful AI chatbot, but it is not free of inherent bias or prejudice. ChatGPT can sometimes generate texts that are insensitive, discriminatory, or offensive to some groups or individuals based on their gender, race, ethnicity, religion, caste, sexual orientation, disability, etc. ChatGPT does not have any intention or agenda to harm or exclude anyone or anything. ChatGPT only generates texts based on the input and context that you provide and the data that it has been trained on. However, the data that ChatGPT has been trained on may contain biases or stereotypes that reflect the historical and cultural realities of the internet. Therefore, you should always use ChatGPT with caution and empathy for others and yourself. You should also report any inappropriate or harmful outputs that ChatGPT provides to OpenAI so that they can improve the quality and diversity of ChatGPT.

## Introduction to the book

In this book, you will learn how to use ChatGPT, an AI chatbot that can interact in a conversational way, to enhance your Python development skills and productivity. ChatGPT is based on **Generative Pre-trained Transformer (GPT) / Large Language Model (LLM)**, a powerful language model that can generate natural language texts from

any given input. ChatGPT can help you with various aspects of Python development, such as establishing OKRs, requirements gathering, design, implementation, testing, deployment, communication and feedback. ChatGPT can also generate various types of content, such as code, documentation, tests, etc., based on the input and context.

## What is this book about

This book is about how to use ChatGPT to enhance your Python development skills and productivity. The book takes a fun project (USB T-Shirt Launcher) and illustrates step by step how its development is accelerated using ChatGPT.

## Who is this book for

This book is for Python developers who want to use ChatGPT to improve their development workflow and quality. The readers should have basic knowledge of Python programming and software development concepts. The readers should have access to a Python environment and optionally an OpenAI account to use ChatGPT. The readers do not need to have prior experience with ChatGPT or other AI models, as the book will cover the basics and best practices of using ChatGPT in Python development.

## What are the prerequisites for this book

The prerequisites for this book are:

- A working knowledge of Python programming and software development concepts
- A Python environment
- Preferable but not required: An OpenAI account with access to the OpenAI API
- Curiosity and willingness to learn and experiment with ChatGPT

## How is this book organized

This book is organized into the following chapters:

- **Chapter 1: ChatGPT and Its Capabilities**

Introduces the integral role of ChatGPT in Python development, demonstrating its application across the **software development life cycle (SDLC)**. Highlights include functionality, operation, and application stages, alongside reliability, security, and ethical considerations. Guide to prompt engineering.

- **Chapter 2: Benefits of Using ChatGPT in Python Development**

Explores the integration of ChatGPT into Python workflows to enhance library / framework selection, code writing, legacy code management, and code security, streamlining development processes.

- **Chapter 3: Setting up ChatGPT for Python Development**

Provides a guide on enhancing development efficiency with ChatGPT, emphasizing the use of the free version and custom instructions for personalized interaction and effective prompt crafting.

- **Chapter 4: Requirements Gathering**

Focuses on defining, analyzing, validating, and documenting software project needs with ChatGPT, including elicitation techniques and actionable insights for OKRs, and requirements gathering.

- **Chapter 5: Design and Architecture**

Discusses the use of ChatGPT in planning and structuring software projects to meet functional and non-functional requirements, with a focus on scalability, maintainability, and reusability.

- **Chapter 6: Implementing a Software Product**

Details writing, testing, debugging, and deploying code with ChatGPT's assistance, highlighting code generation, optimization, and performance improvements for project success.

- **Chapter 7: Pull Review and Commit Messages**

Outlines the crafting and reviewing of pull requests and commit messages using ChatGPT, emphasizing clarity, conciseness, and consistency in documentation for development teams.

- **Chapter 8: Using ChatGPT for Coding with SOLID Principles**

Aims to enhance code quality and maintainability by applying SOLID principles with ChatGPT, identifying code smells, and refactoring to adhere to object-oriented design principles.

- **Chapter 9: Software Testing with ChatGPT in Python**

Demonstrates how ChatGPT aids in software testing, including unit, integration, system, and acceptance testing, to improve test coverage, quality, and efficiency.

- **Chapter 10: Deployment with ChatGPT**

Guides on deploying Python code with ChatGPT across different environments, detailing strategies and automation for streamlined processes and troubleshooting deployment issues.

- **Chapter 11: Performance and Observability**

Highlights the use of ChatGPT for integrating with observability platforms like Grafana Cloud for Python projects' performance and reliability monitoring.