

Table of content

Abbreviations	9
Introduction	13
Chapter One	
Conceptualising the Social Inclusion of Older People in a Global and European Agenda	21
1. Values and benchmarks	21
2. Indicating the facets of exclusion	28
3. Social Inclusion as a response – general remarks	33
4. Recognition of older persons' social inclusion	37
5. Intergenerational solidarity as a key element of social inclusion	42
6. Concepts strengthening the social inclusion of older persons	51
6.1. Leave no one behind	51
6.2. Human rights-based approach	54
6.3. Mainstreaming ageing	56
Conclusion	60
Chapter Two	
Competitive Visions of the Legal Framework for Older Persons' Rights	63
1. Global Forum	63
1.1. Towards a global treaty – struggles and dilemmas	63
1.2. Practical domain – examples of cooperation, support and capacity-building	72
2. The European soft approach	79
Conclusion	86
Chapter Three	
Identifying States' Obligations towards Older Persons	89
1. Essence of states' obligations in a nutshell	89
2. Commitments in the area of civil and political rights	91
2.1. Universal standard – a long way to visibility	91
2.2. European developments	97
2.2.1. States' obligations under the ECHR – dynamics and uncertainties	97
2.2.2. EU law – a hard basis for soft actions	107

3. Obligations in the socio-economic sphere	110
3.1. Universal protection – broad but blind	110
3.2. European achievements <i>à la carte</i>	118
4. Searching for older persons' rights in sectoral protection	124
5. Beyond two generations	129
6. Good faith as a guide	133
Conclusion	136
Chapter Four	
Verification of States' Good Faith	139
1. From responsibility to accountability	139
2. Human rights mechanisms	147
2.1. Individual complaints	148
2.2. Collective complaints	154
2.3. Reporting	159
2.4. Inquiries	163
2.5. Human Rights Council procedures	166
3. Other selected international procedures	173
4. Procedures based on the soft lex specialis	176
Conclusion	179
Chapter Five	
Multi-Stakeholder Capacity	183
1. Identifying stakeholders	183
2. Civil society and its organisations.	187
3. Academia	196
4. National human rights institutions	204
5. Local governments	211
6. Business sector.	221
Conclusion	231
Chapter Six	
Main Lines of Action	235
1. Addressing ageism	235
2. Capturing intersectionality and multiple discrimination	245
3. Identifying focus areas	260
Conclusion	270
Final Remarks	273
Bibliography	279
Case law	313
Treaty law	315

Universal treaties	315
Regional treaties and the European Union primary law	316
Global summits	317
United nations	317
Soft law and other documents	317
UN main organs	317
Human Rights Council	320
Resolutions	320
Other HCR documents	320
Human Rights Council Special Procedures	321
Universal Periodic Review	322
The UN Regional Economic Commissions	323
Other UN Bodies	324
Human Rights Treaty Bodies	327
UN specialised agencies	329
Council of Europe.	330
Resolutions and recommendations	330
Council of Europe – other documents	331
European Union	332
Law and political documents	332
Reports and other publications	334
Other international organisations and institutions	335
Non-governmental organisations and other stakeholders' output	336
Index	341